



भारतीय सांस्कृतिक सम्बंध परिषद Indian Council For Cultural Relations

## **Public lecture**

## **PUSHKAR SOHONI**

Indian Institute of Science Education and Research, Pune ICCR Visiting Professor at the ISTB

## **MONUMENTS OF MODERNITY: MARKET-HALLS OF COLONIAL INDIA**

THE CRAWFORD MARKET, BOMBAY.

Between 1860 and 1940, over fifty market halls were constructed across British India, embodying new colonial approaches to urban governance, public health, and modernity. These monumental buildings responded to advances in medical science and sanitary reform, replacing traditional bazaars with enclosed, hygienic spaces designed to control disease and improve urban order. Their development paralleled the expansion of railways and global trade networks, integrating Indian cities into broader economic systems. Architecturally, market halls combined Victorian stylesespecially Neo-Gothic—with local Indo-Saracenic elements, projecting imperial authority and civic pride. Functioning as both practical marketplaces and symbolic landmarks, they stood alongside museums, libraries, and railway stations as embodiments of colonial progress. This lecture explores how market halls represented a convergence of political, social, and scientific currents, revealing the complexities of modernization and control in 17:30 colonial India's urban landscapes.

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Seminar room 1, Institute of South Asian, Tibetan and Buddhist Studies, University Campus, Spitalgasse 2, Entrance 2.7 1090 Vienna



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